COAX CABLES FOR DIODES

Item #	Accessories
322-884	Connector Adaptor Lemo-F to BNC-M
322-886	Coax Cable Extension w/Lemo-F to BNC-M Connector 10 m
322-888	Coax Cable Extension w/Lemo-F to BNC-M Connector 15 m
322-890	Coax Cable Extension w/Lemo-F to BNC-M Connector 20 m

Item #	Accessories
322-891	Coax Cable, Diode, BNC-F to BNC-M, 32' (10 m)
322-892	Coax Cable, Diode, BNC-F to BNC-M, 49' (15 m)
322-893	Coax Cable, Diode, BNC-F to BNC-M, 65' (20 m)

EQUIDOSE II DIODE PHANTOM



Specifications

Material: Polystyrene

Size: 9.8" x 9.8" x 1" (25 x 25 x 2.54 cm)

This phantom is also available in other materials. Call RPDinc for more information.

Item #	Description
638-000	Equidose II Diode Phantom

CDX 2000B ELECTROMETER



Versatile, Affordable

The compact, stable, lightweight and easily transported CDX 2000B has wide amp and coulomb ranges for both external beam dosimetry measurements and precise HDR brachytherapy calibrations.

Extended Range for Many Applications

The wide range of the CDX 2000B makes it an excellent instrument for external beam, absolute dosimetry measurements with standard Farmer-type and parallel plate ion chambers. It is also reliable and precise for HDR brachytherapy calibrations.

Low Noise and Stable Repeatability

A powerful digital microprocessor provides 0.1% repeatability and exceptionally low leakage of less than 5 fA. The built-in digital filter nearly eliminates the effects of noise, resulting in stable and exact measurements.

Easy to Use with Convenient Features

Control operations with a fast, push button interface. With user activated zeroing, just press the button and it is ready to measure. The CDX 2000B operates off a rechargeable battery for up to 8 hours of continuous use.

Enhanced Bias Selection

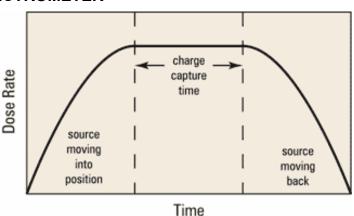
The CDX 2000B allows a wide assortment of bias settings for performing both TG-51 and now TRS-398 measurements with support for 1/3 bias ratio settings. Apply (+/-) 450, 300. or 150 VDC to your chamber of choice with no external bias supply required.

Unique Timing Capabilities

The unique timing feature is ideally suited for HDR brachytherapy calibration measurements. The CDX 2000B can capture charge for a selected amount of time during an exposure, thereby eliminating end effects or other variable portions of an exposure.

This timed collection application is very useful during the measurement of high dose rate brachytherapy sources, allowing the measurement of charge only during the time the source is in place and the rate is constant.

Simultaneous display of amp, coulomb and collection time minimizes the need to switch screens.



Specifications

Rate Mode: 0.01 nA - 500.00 nA, 1 pA resolution
Charge Mode: 0.01 nC - 999,999 nC, 10 pC resolution

Combined: Accumulated charge and current readings are

displayed simultaneously

Timed: User set duration (Range: 0-600 sec; Increment: 15 sec;

Resolution: 1 sec)

Continuous: Unlimited duration with manual stop **Repeatability:** ± 0.1% (IEC 60731 requirement: ± 0.5%)

Long Term Stability: ±0.5% (over one year)

Stabilization Time: \pm 0.1% (IEC 60731 requirement: \pm 0.5% of value at 1 hr for mesurements taken at 15 min and 6 hrs)

Response time: < 3 s (IEC 60731 requirement: < 3 s)
Non-Linearity: ± 0.25% (IEC 60731 requirement: ± 1.0%)

Zero Drift: $< \pm 0.001$ nA Zero Shift: $< \pm 0.001$ nA

Bias Voltage: Nominal ± 450 volt bias

5 User Settings: -450, -300, -150, 0; 150, 300, 450 (VDC)

Bias Accuracy: ±0.3 volt

Display: Backlit LCD, 2 x 20 with 5/16" characters

Input: BNC two lug, triaxial connector

Zeroing: Automatic zero function, user activated.

Output: Isolated RS-232, unidirectional, 19,200 baud rate, 8 data

bits, no parity, 1 stop bit

Power: 100-240 VAC, 0.5 A max, 50/60 Hz input to external power supply, 9 VDC, 1.7 A power supply output to electrometer input, UL/TUL listed power supply; internal battery: 8 hrs per charge

Dimensions: 8.24" W x 9" L x 2.75" H

Weight: 3 lb

Designed to exceed AAPM, ADCL and reference grade instrument specifications



93/42/EEC

Item #	Description	
321-450	CDX 2000B Electrometer	

PTW UNIDOS® E UNIVERSAL DOSEMETER



Easy to use reference class or field class dosemeter / electrometer for routine dosimetry.

- An economical high quality dosemeter for universal use in radiation therapy and diagnostic radiology
- Complies with the following standards:
 IEC 60731 as a field class dosemeter
 IEC 60731 as a reference class dosemeter (option)
 IPEM guidelines on dosimetry transfer instruments as a secondary standard dosemeter (option)

 IEC 61674 as a diagnostic dosemeter
- High accuracy, excellent resolution (1 fA) and wide dynamic measuring ranges
- HV power supply (0...±400) V in increments of ±50 V
- Measures integrated dose (or charge) and dose rate (or current) simultaneously
- · RS232 interface for device control and data output

The lightweight and compact UNIDOS E is an easy to use dosemeter, mainly used for daily routine dosimetry in radiation therapy. Ion chambers and solid-state detectors can be connected. A chamber library makes it possible to store calibration data. Air density corrections are done by keying in air pressure and temperature. UNIDOS E displays the measured values of dose and dose rate in Gy, R, Gy/min, R/min or Gy•m. The electrical values charge and current are measured in C and A. The large, high-contrast LC display is easy to read. The device includes automatic leakage compensation and an RS232 interface. The high voltage between the ion chamber electrodes is checked automatically. UNIDOS E features both mains and battery operation.

Specifications

Measuring Quantities and Units:

Absorbed dose to water (Gy),

Air Kerma (Gy)

Absorbed dose rate to water (Gy/min)

Air kerma rate (Gy/min)

Exposure (R)

Exposure rate (R/min)

Dose length product (Gy·cm)

Charge (C) Current (A)

Measuring Ranges:

Charge: 2 pC - 65 mC Current: 200 fA - 1 µA

Resolution: Charge: 10 fC Current: 1 fA

Long Term Stability: <± 0.5% according to IEC

Non-linearity:

Dose: <±0.5 % acc. to IEC Dose Rate: <± 1.0 % acc. to IEC

Accuracy of Current and Charge Measurement:

<± 0.5% ± 1 digit

Interval Time: 1 - 9999 s

Temperature Range: 50° - 104° F (10° - 40° C)

Air Pressure Range: 700 - 1060 hPa

Humidity Range: 10 - 80% rel. humidity; max 20 g/m³

Leakage Current: <± 1 fA

Zeroing of the Amplifier: Automatically in approx. 50 s **Chamber Voltage:** 0 - ± 400 V in 50 V increments

Power Supply: 90 - 240 VAC, 50 - 60 Hz resp. rechargeable

NiCd batteries

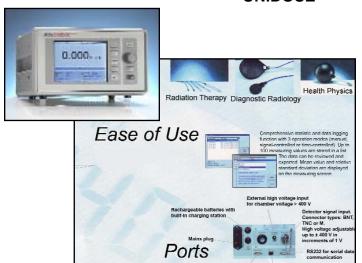
Dimensions: 9.8" W x 10.2" D x 3.9" H (25 x 26 x 10 cm)

Weight: Approximately 6.6 lb (3 kg)
Connectors: Triax BNC-F or Triax TNC-F/M

Item #	Description
321-021-10	Unidos® E Universal Dosemeter - BNC-F Connector
321-021-09	Unidos® E Universal Dosemeter - TNC F/M Connector
321-022	Reference Class Certificate
321-023	Carrying Case

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UNIDOSE webline DOSEMETER



UNIDOS webline is a high-precision, secondary standard reference class dosemeter combined with modern network features.

This unique dosemeter offers high quality, reliability and an excellent adaptation to the measuring tasks. The Ethernet interface based on the TCP/IP protocol makes it possible to integrate the UNIDOS webline in a LAN for remote access and email capability. Its large, user-configurable TFT display guarantees visibility from wide angles. UNIDOS webline features an easy to use menu prompting operation with help texts. Important settings can be password protected (different levels). The operation language is selectable. A comprehensive statistic and data logging function is implemented. Up to 100 measuring values are stored in a list. The data can be reviewed and exported. Mean value and relative standard deviation are displayed on the measuring screen. Chamber data are stored in a comprehensive chamber library. Air density is corrected by keying in air pressure and temperature or by means of radioactive check devices. The check device data are stored in a database. An internal clock calculates the isotope radioactivity decay. The device features both mains and battery operation.

Ease of use

- · Active, configurable TFT display.
- Large measuring display easily visible from great distances and wide viewing angles.
- Easy and fast menu-driven handling with navigation knob and help texts

Network compatibility

- Integration in a LAN with the internet standard TCP/IP.
 Operation, measuring data acquisition and communication from every VNC client in the network via TCP/IP interface.
- Extensive self-test routines with the possibility to e-mail status reports

Classification

- Highest classification in all applications (radiation therapy, diagnostic radiology, health physics).
- Surpasses the requirements for reference class dosemeters according to IEC 60731, the IPEM secondary standard dosemeter guidelines, IEC 61674 for diagnostic radiology and IEC 60846 for health physics.

Specifications

Measuring Quantities and Units:

Absorbed dose to water (G)

Air Kerma (Gy)

Photon equivalent dose (Sv)

Ambient dose equivalent H*(10)

Exposure (R)

Dose length product (Gy-cm)

Activity (Bq), (Ci),

Corresponding rates above

Charge (C) Current (A)

Measuring Ranges:

Charge: 2 pC...9 C Current: 200 fA...2.5µA

Resolution:

Charge: 10 fC Current: 1 fA

Long-term Stability: $< \pm 0.5 \%$ p.a. **Non-linearity:** $< \pm 0.5 \%$ according to IEC

Interval Time: 1 - 9999 s

Temperature Range: 50°-104°F (10 - 40°C)
Relative Humidity Range: 20 - 80%, max 20 g/m³

Leakage Current: < ± 1 fA

Amplifier Zeroing: automatically within approx. 75 s **Chamber Voltage:** 0 - ± 400 V in 1 V increments

Interfaces: IEEE802 (TCP/IP), RS232

Power Supply: Both mains and battery operation

mm)

Weight: Approx. 13 lb (5.9 kg)

Item #	Description
321-015	UNIDOS webline Universal Dosemeter
321-024	Carrying Case for UNIDOS webline

DOSE 1 REFERENCE CLASS ELECTROMETER



DOSE 1 is a portable, single channel, high-precision reference class electrometer for measurements of absorbed dose. The device significantly exceeds the recommendations of the IEC 60731 and AAPM ADCL. The electrometer can be used with ionization chambers, semiconductor detectors and diamond probes.

Dose, dose rate, average dose rate, charge, current and dose per monitor unit are all measured and displayed simultaneously. Up to 40 detector specific data sets can be stored in a sensor library, including physical and geometrical parameters.

For verification of the instrument, connecting cable, and proper sensor operation, an electrical check source as well as leakage and bias voltage testing are included as standard built-in features.

Hardware

- Large and high contrast graphic electroluminescent display with a wide viewing angle (160°) for complete and comprehensive display of all measured values, chamber and correction factors
- Ergonomic design of the operator interface, intuitive easy to use soft keys, pop-up menus
- Dose, dose rate, average dose rate, charge, current and dose per monitor unit measurements are displayed simultaneously
- For verification of instrument, connecting cable and proper sensor operation, an electrical check source as well as leakage and bias voltage testing are included as standard built-in features
- Possibility to store up to 40 different sensors, same number of correction factors and up to 10 radioactive check sources

Software

- Separate measurement or performance of a whole queue of batches (Batch measurement consists of doing several measurements, and to compute the average)
- Automatic starting and stopping function when running a batch measurement
- Fully automated calculation of average and normalization to a reference value (e.g. automated output factor determination)
- Visibility of old results due to saving of measurements in a database or file

- Results are collected and sent from the electrometer to the PC continuously
- Results can be presented on the screen as tables or graphics
- The communication between the DOSE 1 and the PC is realized via RS-232 serial interface
- Result of individual measurements as well as batch summaries can be adapted and saved in text and XML formats for data import, e.g. into Excel for further analysis
- The administration software allows the management of detectors, correction factors and radioactive check sources with PC

Item 321-105, the Dose 1 Electrometer with a Battery Pack is the same unit as the 321-100 but with the additional capability of battery power in case of power loss.

Specifications

Polarization Voltage: ±600 V, programmable in steps of 1 V

Sensor Connector Types

Standard Option: Triaxial TNC (threaded)

Alternative "Convertible Option": M-Type, BNC/Banana and

triaxial TNC, triaxial BNC

Temperature Range: +15 - +35°C

Relative Humidity: 20 - 80% without condensation

Absolute Humidity: Max. 20 g/m³

Power Supply (Mains): 100 - 240 V, 50/60 Hz **PC Interface:** Bidirectional RS-232, configuration and

measurement software

Outer Dimensions: 11" W x 10.2" L x 6.1" H (28 x 26 x 15.5 cm)

Weight: 10.1 lb (4.6 kg) with battery pack

Measuring Modes/Range

Charge (Dose): 40pC to 1.0C at 0.1pC resolution

Current (Dose Rate): 40pA to 1000nA at 0.1pA resolution

Measuring Quantities and Units

Electrical: charge (C), Current (A) **Integrate:** Gy, Sv, R, rad, rem

Time Base for Rate: Second, minute, hour

Interval Time Range: 1 to 9999 sec Accuracy/Repeatability: ±0.2%
Leakage Current: ≤±10fA, typically 1fA
Linearity: <±0.25% in whole range
Stability: <±0.25% per year
Display: Graphic electroluminescent

Zero: Automatic, within 60 sec.

Memory: All setup and detector parameters stored in

EEPROM

Background Compensation: On/off mode with memory

Computer Requirements

Operating System: Windows® XP Pro, Windows® 2000,

Windows 10

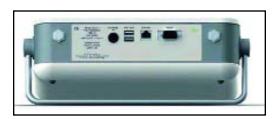
Interface to DOSE 1: RS232

Item	Description
321-100	DOSE 1 Reference Class Electrometer
321-105	DOSE 1 Reference Class Electrometer w/ Battery Pack

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DOSE² DUAL-CHANNEL REFERENCE CLASS ELECTROMETER







DOSE² is a high-performance Dual-Channel Reference Class electrometer for reference dose and dose rate measurements in radtiation therapy

Independent Dual-Channel

- · Two independent measurement channels
- · Independent control of applied system factor, range, and bias voltage
- · Wide measurement range for advanced applications

Accuracy and Stability

- · Reference Class Electrometer
- Significantly exceeds IEC 60731 and AAPM ADCL recommendations

Workflow efficiency

- · Threshold triggered measurement mode
- Intuitive touchscreen operated interface
- Simple data export via USB

Additional features and benefits

- Real-time display of dose & dose-rate
- Date & time stamp of all measurements for clear identification
- · Set automatic repeat measurements
- · Built in chamber library for simple setup
- · Integrated check source utility to ensure current strength or project future strength
- Both channels feature extensive range (0.001 pA to 500.0 nA, 0.001 pC to 999.9 µC) for a wide application, including ratio measurements



Specifications	DOSE ²	Relevant ref. class limits as documented in IEC60731 standard		
Repeatability	± 0.1 %	± 0.25 %		
Long-Term Stability	± 0.5 % (over 1 year)	± 0.5 % (over 1 year)		
Zero Drift	± 0.25 %	± 0.5 %		
Non-Linearity	± 0.25 %	± 0.5 %		
Response Time	< 2 sec (high range) < 12 sec (low range)	< 3 sec		
Stabilization Time	± 0.1 %	± 0.5 % Min rated range = min to h		
Dose Rate Dependence	<0.5 % ± 0.5 %			
Dimensions	11.2" L x 8.2" W x 3.0" H (28.6 x.21.0 x 7.6 cm)			
Dimensions with Handle	11.9" x 10.6" x 3.0" H (30.4 x 27.0 x 7.6 cm)			
Weight	5.3 lb (2.4 kg)			

Item Description 321-120 DOSE² Dual-Channel Reference Class Electrometer

MODEL 206 DOSIMETRY ELECTROMETER



Electrometer Features

- · External feedback module interface
- 2,000 hour operation on "D" cell batteries
- · Less than 3 fA leakage current
- 4 1/2 digit custom LCD
- Internal electronic bias (±300V / ±150V)
- · A/D voltage reference band gap diode
- · Analog electrometer output
- · Auto-ranging
- · Instant on no stabilization period

Removable Feedback Module

User selectable feedback element:

- · Provides probe calibration
- · Sets measurement range
- · Defines input (floating or grounded)
- · Selects appropriate display units
- Triax BNC-F input
- · Calibration adjustment
- Charge, rate or both

The Model 206 Dosimetry Electrometer maintains the simplicity of classic electrometer styling while utilizing contemporary design and state-of-the-art electronics. It is simple to operate. All controls are located on the front panel. The value is displayed in easy-to-read 0.7" digits. A tilt bail is provided for optional viewing angles. The Model 206 Electrometer has a broad range of operation and can accommodate any size ion chamber utilizing any type of connector.

The versatility of the Model 206 Electrometer stems from it's innovative modular design. The amplifier feedback element is contained in an external module. This module is removable and can be exchanged with any number of modules. Each module changes the measurement features of the electrometer. In this way, a single electrometer can be configured to satisfy a wide range of applications. By pairing an ion chamber with a specific module, full calibration, of all chambers, on a single electrometer can be achieved.

The Model 206 Electrometer is designed for long term reliability. Leakage currents as low as 1 fA are achieved due to the selection of special components and the implementation of proprietary production techniques. All feedback elements are extensively evaluated to insure long-term stability.

Removable feedback modules

One 200nC (*206-110) feedback module with a triaxial BNC-F connector, optimized for beam calibrations with a 0.6cc Farmer type ionization chamber, is supplied with each Model 206 Electrometer. This feedback module may be substituted at no additional cost, or additional feedback modules may be purchased to suit multiple applications. Feedback module connection is a triaxial BNC-F.

Specifications

Display: 0.7", 4 1/2 digit custom LCD with floating decimal point,

display hold and low battery indications

Display Update: 1 sec.

Accuracy: ±0.2% of full scale

Repeatability: ±0.03% of full scale

Linearity: ±0.05% of full scale

Stability: long term (1 year) ±0.1% of full scale

Units: feedback module selected
Electrometry Units: pA, nA µA, pC, nC
Dosimetry Units: R or Gy with µ, m, c, prefix
Rate Units: in s, min, h

Input Leakage Current: Less than 3 fA

Preamp Output: 2V, banana jack (back panel) $10k\Omega$

Internal Bias: Electronic, ±300V and ±150V, ±300V and ±100V

optional

External Bias: Via banana jacks (back panel)

Ranges: Three decade autoranging, unit powers up in high range

with manual increase in sensitivity

Electrometer Range: With appropriate module selection capable of:

Current: 0.001pA to 1999.9µA Charge: 0.0001pC to 19999nC

Standard Range: 200nC module - 0.0001 to 199.99nC

Exposure/Dose: Determined by multiplying the above by the

chamber calibration factor

Module Storage: Rear panel compartment holds up to three

accessory feedback modules

Input: Triax BNC-F

Power: Six "D" cell batteries, 2000 hours of continuous operation

Description

(access panel on bottom)

Size: 5.2" W x 8.4" H x 7.9" D

Weight: 10 lbs

Item #

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321-008	Model 206 Dosimetry Electrometer w/One Feedback Module			
Optional Feedback Modules				
Item #	Nominal Range	Min Max. Reading	Chamber Size	
	Charge			
206-108	20,000 nC	00.01 - 19,999 nC	Any	
206-109	2,000 nC	0.001 - 1,999.9 nC	Any	
* 206-110	200 nC	.0001 - 199.99 nC	Any	
206-111	20,000 pC	00.01 - 19,999 pC	Any	
206-112	2,000 pC	0.001 - 1,999.9 pC	Any	
206-113	200 pC	.0001 - 199.99 pC	Any	
	Current			
206-120	2,000 pA	0.001 - 1,999.9 pA	Any	
206-121	20,000 pA	00.01 - 19,999 pA	Any	
206-126	200 nA	.0001 - 199.99 nA	Any	
206-127	2,000 nA	0.001 - 1,999.9 nA	Any	

MOSFET DOSIMETERS



- · One calibration factor for all photon and electron modalities in the radiotherapy energy range
- Isotropic (± 3% or better for 360°)
- Active region of 0.2 x 0.2 mm
- · Permits pinpoint measurement without patient shielding
- · Dose-rate and temperature independent
- · Unobtrusive in procedures
- · Lightweight and flexible
- Multiple dosimeter capability with one reader

Reinforced MOSFET Dosimeter - Now Standard

Reinforcing the MOSFET dosimeter increases its durability during procedures that may cause high stress to the dosimeter, A thin layer of protective plastic coating is added to the tip of the dosimeter, which hardens, strengthens and protects the sensor.

High Sensitivity MOSFET Dosimeter

The high sensitivity MOSFETs are three times as sensitive as the standard MOSFETs and help to maintain reproducibility at low doses. The high sensitivity MOSFETs are ideal for scatter doses to regions at risk, or radiology dose measurements.

MicroMOSFET Dosimeter

With a width of 1.0 mm and an extra long 375 mm flex, the microMOSFET dosimeter is small enough and long enough for use inside a 6 Fr catheter.

Radio-opaque Marker for Visualization

A tiny tungsten radio-opaque marker is added to the tip of the MOSFET dosimeter for localizing the dosimeter with OBI, or other imaging procedures. Additionally, these dosimeters are fully coated with a special plastic material that makes them more durable for repeated insertions inside a catheter.

Linear 5ive Array

The Linear 5ive Array incorporates five (5) sensors separated 20 mm, center to center, on one 460 mm flex with a tungsten radio-opaque marker at the tip. The length of the dosimeter flex is fully coated with a special plastic material for greater durability during catheter insertions.

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MOSFET DOSIMETERS

Flex Dimensions*	Standard MOSFETs	microMOSFETs	Linear 5ive Arrays
Width of Flex	2.5 mm	1.0 mm	1.8 mm
Thickness of Flex (flat part of flex)	0.3 mm	0.3 mm	0.6 mm
Length of Flex (from end of gray cable)	200 mm	375 mm	460 mm
Thickness of Bulb	1.3 mm	1.0 mm	1.4 mm
Length of Bulb	8.0 mm	3.5 mm	5.0 mm
Distance to Center of Chip (from end of bulb)	4.0 mm	1.75 mm	2.5 mm
Common Uses	Dose verification during radiotherapy treatments; beam QA	Fits down a 6Fr catheter for dose verification during HDR procedures	Measurement of urethral dose during prostate brachytherapy

^{*}Measurements listed above are average values and are meant to serve as a guide for the use of MOSFET dosimeters. For phantom use and tolerances, please contact Best Medical Canada directly for more detailed information.

Radiotherapy Applications**

Typical Applications	Radiotherapy Dose	Recommended Dosimeter	Recommended Bias Supply
Scatter Dose / Research	1 to 20 cGy	High Sensitivity Dosimeter	High Setting
Central / Scatter Doses	20 to 100 cGy	Standard Dosimeter	High Setting
TBI / Central Dose	> 100 cGy	Standard Dosimeter	Standard Setting
HDR Brachytherapy	> 20 cGy	Standard Linear 5ive Array	Standard Setting
LDR Brachytherapy	1 to 20 cGy	High/Extreme Sensitivity Linear 5ive Array	High Setting

^{**} Pertains to the standard MOSFET dosimeter, the microMOSFET dosimeter, and the Linear 5ive Array Dosimeter

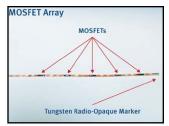
Item #	MOSFET Dosimeter	Quantity	Item #	MicroMOSFET Dosimeter	Quantity
322-322	Reinforced	2	322-337	Reinforced	2
322-323	Reinforced	5	322-338	Reinforced	5
322-324	Reinforced with Radio-opaque Marker	2	322-339	Reinforced with Radio-opaque Marker	2
322-325	Reinforced with Radio-opaque Marker	5	322-340	Reinforced with Radio-opaque Marker	5
322-328	Reinforced High Sensitivity	2	322-343	Reinforced High Sensitivity	2
322-329	Reinforced High Sensitivity	5	322-344	Reinforced High Sensitivity	5
322-330	Reinforced High Sensitivity with Radio-opaque Marker	2	322-345	Reinforced High Sensitivity with Radio-opaque Marker	2
322-331	Reinforced High Sensitivity with Radio-opaque Marker	5	322-346	Reinforced High Sensitivity with Radio-opaque Marker	5

Standard cable length is 6' (1.8 m)

MOSFET Dosimeters are available with a 10' (3 m) cable upon request.

LINEAR 5IVE MOSFET ARRAY™





The Linear 5ive MOSFET Array is ideal for LDR/HDR Brachytherapy and IMRT QA.

- Suitable for in-vivo dosimetry and beam QA
- · For use in both electron and photon modalities
- Isotropic response for 360° gantry angles
- Dose rate and energy independent
- Visible under CT or Fluoroscopy imaging
- Waterproof, resistant to body fluids and liquid sterilization
- · Small, lightweight, flexible, and rugged for extensive handling

The Array contains five isotropic, energy independent MOSFET dosimeters, at 2cm intervals. The MOSFETs on the array can be read simultaneously, facilitating multiple dose measurements at several spatial points. The radio-opaque marker, located at the tip of the array, enables visualization under X-Ray imaging (CT, Fluoroscopy), allowing for five dosimetry points to be accurately located and easily compared to target doses.

Applications

The isotropic Linear 5ive Array, with excellent reproducibility and linearity, is the tool of choice for a variety of radiotherapy applications such as invivo dosimetry and Beam Quality Assurance.

LDR Implant/ HDR Brachytherapy - The array can be used effectively for direct measurement of intra-cavitary dose profiles. For example, during gynecological and prostate procedures, five dose points can be read directly from a computer, displaying the dose profile of the organ at risk in real-time. This is then compared to the planned target dose, allowing for immediate assessments of post-implant base and apex dose, as well as the dose to the organs at risk (eg. urethra, rectum, or bladder).

Beam Quality Assurance - Two arrays crossing at the isocenter of a beam will provide quick 2D dose profiling with 10 simultaneous dose point readings for the X and Y-axes. Since arrays are isotropic, multiple beams at different gantry angles, as in IMRT, can be accurately and quickly checked.

Dynamic Dose Measurements for Brachytherapy Dosimetry

The Linear 5ive MOSFET Array $\ensuremath{^{\text{TM}}}$, when used in combination with the

mobileMOSFET™, is the first and only commercially available combination that allows for real-time quality assurance of all brachytherapy procedures, without a significant investment in extra time.

Real-time dose profiling is provided by the in-vivo use of a mobileMOSFET Wireless Dosimetry System. the Linear Array is used for various HDR applications such as prostate and gynecological brachytherapy using Item 322-360.

When placed on the surface of the breast, the array can also validate Mammosite™ treatments. Implant and LDR dosimetry is performed using the higher sensitivity model, Item 322-362.

When inserted directly into a urethral catheter, the dose results provide immediate assessment of post-implant base and apex dose coverage, as well as the dose to organs at risk such as the urethra, rectum or bladder. This real-time dose feedback allows assessing the quality of the seed implant program in LDR and HDR brachytherapy. Absolute dose measurements or dose rate measurements are obtained in real-time. This helps to validate the quality of the treatment, and ultimately the quality of life for the patient.

Compatibility

- · mobileMOSFET Dose Verification System
- AutoSense Dose Verification System & Dual Bias Supply for Linear 5ive MOSFET Array
- Not compatible with MOSFET 20 Dose Verification System

Radiation Characteristics

- 20,000 mV lifetime (~20,000 cGy on standard sensitivity setting)
- Five active detection points (0.04 mm² each)
- · Suitable for photon and electron modalities
- Isotropic response (± 3% for 360°)
- · Temperature independent
- Visible under CT or Fluoroscopy with a radio-opaque tungsten marker at the tip

Additional Applications

- IMRT IGRT, IORT, QA and In vivo
- Rectal Dose Measurements
- · Skin Dosimetry
- · Beam Profiling
- Fluoroscopy / CT Dose Verification
- External beam radiotherapy / TBI

Dimensions

1.5 mm W x 46 cm L x 1.3 mm T 2 cm Inter-MOSFET Spacing

Three linear arrays with different sensitivities are offered to accommodate all clinical and research applications

Linear 5ive Array	Common Use	Standard Sensitivity Bias	High Sensitivity Bias
322-360	HDR brachytherapy, MammoSite	0.98 mV/cGy (for 192 lr)	1.38 mV/cGy (for 192 lr)
322-362	LDR brachytherapy	11.1 mV/cGy (for 125I)	15.2 mV/cGy (for 125I)
322-364	LDR brachytherapy, diagnostic x-rays	25.8 mV/cGy (for 125I)	37.2 mV/cGy (for 125I)

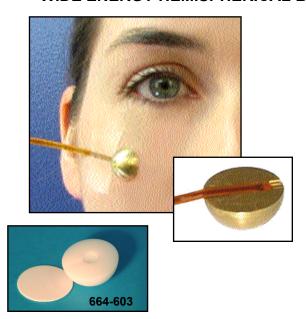
Note: sensitivities noted above are under full build-up (60Co)

All of these arrays continue to yield dose reproducibility at standard sensitivity bias at 1σ

	<u>-</u>	
Linear 5ive Array	20 cGy	200 cGy
322-360	< 2%	< 1.0%
322-362	< 2%	< 1.5%
322-364	< 2%	< 1.5%

Item #	Description
322-360	Linear 5ive MOSFET Array, Standard Sensitivity
322-362	Linear 5ive MOSFET Array, High Sensitivity
322-364	Linear 5ive MOSFET Array, Extreme Sensitivity

WIDE ENERGY HEMISPHERICAL BUILD-UP CAPS FOR MOSFET DOSIMETERS



Hemispherical Build-up Caps

MOSFET dosimeters have only 0.8 mm inherent build-up, which allows for flexibility in measuring surface dose as well as dose at Dmax. In order to measure dose at Dmax, build-up is required. This custom designed Build-up Cap for use with MOSFET Dosimeters allows for depth dose measurements over a wide range of energies.

Full Photon Range & 15 MeV - 18 MeV Electrons Brass Build-up Caps - 0.635 cm Radius

In order to maintain the isotropic characteristics of the MOSFET dosimeter (\pm 2% for 360°) and allow for one calibration factor for all energies and modalities, it is recommended that a hemispherical build-up cap be used. This small brass hemisphere is specially grooved for precise placement of the MOSFET and maintains the characteristics which distinguish these devices from other types of dosimeters.

The brass build-up cap is very lightweight (only 4g) and small (radius: 0.635 cm), which makes it ideal for placement on patients.

This build-up cap may be affixed to the MOSFET for the duration of its life, i.e. 200 doses. Using just one build-up cap for all Photons and some Electron energies makes the dosimeters easier to use.

Why Brass? Brass is a metal alloy containing mainly copper and zinc compounds. Due to its high density (8.5g/cm³) and to its high Z number (Z~30), it provides the minimal amount of metal needed to achieve full build-up at Dmax for a range of photon energies (4, 6, 10 and 18MV) and some electron energies (15-18MeV)* at a very practical size.

*Note: For low electron energies, it is suggested that no build-up is used. However, if desired, one can use the 1.5 cm radius tissue equivalent build-up cap.

MOSFET Correction Factors (CR) Under Brass Build-Up Caps

To directly correct for dose readings at Dmax, the system's software allows for Correction Factor (CR) values to be entered which then convert MOSFET response to dose.

These CRs vary between 0.8 and 1.1 and are Linac and calibration set-up dependent. They must be determined for any new MOSFET/Cap combination. These CRs may be stored in the system's software dose measurement template.

For example, two sets of CRs were obtained with a Siemens Mevatron Linac at 6 and 18MV photon energies, with a nominal dose of 200 cGy at Dmax in water and 10 x 10 cm² field size (100 cm Source Axis Distance): See Below

Typical Correction Factors for Brass Build-up Caps:

- 6 MV Energy Correction Factor "CR": 1.10
- 18 MV Energy Correction Factor "CR": 0.84

Note: The Correction Factor "CR" is the value used in the system software, along with the Calibration Factor "CF" to convert MOSFET response to dose. (Please refer to Operators' Manuals for further details).

Tissue Equivalent Hemispherical Build-up Cap

These plastic water build-up caps come in sizes of 1.0 cm, 1.5 cm and 2.0 cm for various energies. The build-up caps have grooves specifically made for MOSFET dosimeters, allowing accurate measurements. A 3.0 cm build-up cap made of polystyrene is also available.

Handling and Cleaning

Brass build-up caps are easily attached to the MOSFET. Circular adhesive patches are provided with the caps to fasten the MOSFET dosimeter to the build-up cap for the duration of the lifetime of the dosimeter. The cap/MOSFET is then adhered to the patient's skin using paper tape.

Cleaning - use rubbing alcohol or alcohol swabs.

Custom Build-Up Caps

Build-up caps for MOSFET dosimeters can also be custom made per customers specifications.

Item #	Description
322-375	Brass Build-up Cap
322-377	1 cm Tissue Equivalent Build-up Cap
322-379	1.5 cm Tissue Equivalent Build-up Cap
322-381	2.0 cm Tissue Equivalent Build-up Cap
322-383	Set of 3 Tissue Equivalent Build-up Caps: 1, 1.5 & 2 cm
664-603	3.0 cm Tissue Equivalent Build-up Cap

MOSFET CALIBRATION JIG



Calibration jig shown with mobileMOSFET

- · Quick and easy calibration
- · Consistent positioning
- · Reproducible calibrations
- · Quick verification of beam flatness and symmetry
- · Better degree of accuracy in high field gradients (IMRT)
- Allows for customization of build-up
- Surface entrance dose and radiology applications

The MOSFET Calibration Jig is designed for consistent and reproducible MOSFET calibration with a simple set-up configuration. The jig reference lines can be easily aligned with the positioning lasers and linear accelerator light fields for 10 x 10 cm, 20 x 20 cm, and 30 x 30 cm fields. The use of the jig promotes easy and consistent positioning at the beam isocenter and, thereby, reproducible calibrations.

The MOSFET placement indentations not only aid positioning, but also prevent accidentally damaging the MOSFETs with build-up material during calibration. The staggered positioning reduces the influence of scatter from adjacent MOSFETs and the symmetrical design allows comparison of opposing MOSFETs to each other, and quick verification of beam flatness and symmetry.

The relatively thin 1 cm thickness of the MOSFET Calibration Jig provides a moderate amount of backscatter, but is thin enough to permit customized irradiation set-up with additional backscatter and build-up materials.

Calibration with the mobileMOSFET Calibration Module Software

Calibration becomes even easier when the MOSFET Calibration Jig is combined with the mobileMOSFET Dose Verification System. The mobileMOSFET is completely software driven and contains a Calibration Module. The Calibration Module collects the calibration dose repetitions in a viewable pool of data. The software automatically calculates the Calibration Factor (CF), the average CF and the percent standard deviation for each MOSFET

dosimeter. The CF data file can also be printed, saved, loaded, and edited.

Other Applications

In addition to calibration, the simplicity of the calibration jig lends itself to customized use in phantom-based measurements. The MOSFET arrangement can be used for dose measurement as a two-dimensional array that provides an inexpensive and quick validation of dose distribution. Due to the small active volume of the MOSFET (2 x 10^{-5} mm³), there is limited dose averaging and therefore a better degree of accuracy in high field gradients. The standardized set-up geometry provides simple entry of positional data to treatment planning software, which can be compared to absolute MOSFET dosimeter measurements. The MOSFET dosimeters are also isotropic (± 2% for 360°) and have negligible energy dependence, which makes them an ideal dosimeter for IMRT validation.

Typically calibration measurements are done at D_{max} , but the MOSFET Calibration Jig places the dosimeters on the surface of the jig to allow for customization of build-up. With no build-up applied, the Calibration Jig can be used for entrance CF estimation during surface dose measurements in radiotherapy or radiology applications.

Specifications:

Material: Acrylic (PMMA)

Size: 11.8" x 11.8" x 0.4" (30 cm x 30 cm x 1 cm) Field Sizes: $10 \times 10 \text{ cm}$; $20 \times 20 \text{ cm}$; $30 \times 30 \text{ cm}$

MOSFET grooves: 5 Weight: 2.4 lb (1.07 kg)

Item #	Description
322-301	MOSFET Calibration Jig

MOSFET XWU-IMRT PHANTOM

Phantom for MOSFET Dosimeters & Superimposed Film / Ion Chamber



The XWU-IMRT Phantom is ideal for obtaining qualitative dose measurements for film and MOSFET dosimetry. This $20 \times 20 \text{ cm}$ block phantom houses film and a minimum of nine MOSFET dosimeters on two orthogonal planes. One of the planes,

containing five MOSFET detection points, is the dividing plane of the two sub-phantoms where a film is housed. Five absolute MOSFET dose points on the plane of the film provide dose verification. Easy to use cassettes come with pre-manufactured slots for the dosimeters and allow for greater versatility.

Advanced Applications: IMRT

Reliable and efficient MOSFETs are well suited for Quality Assurance in IMRT programs because they provide quantitative dose measurements. Due to their small size and excellent isotropic response, MOSFETs can be positioned in the XWU-IMRT Phantom for treatment planning QA of IMRT procedures. This can be done with single dosimeters or with the Linear 5ive Array, both in the phantom and on the patient.

Item #	Description	
322-303	MOSFET XWU-IMRT Phantom	

PORTABLE DOSIMETER FOR MOSFET DOSIMETERS



- · Stand-alone reader with LCD
- · Portable and compact
- · Quick set-up time
- · Simple menu operation
- Supports two MOSFET dosimeters
- Supports all single MOSFETs
- Optional data export via USB and PortableDose Connect software
- Calibration factor library
- · Long rechargeable battery life
- Manual measurement mode, or Automatic Sequential mode
- No software or computer necessary

Applications

Radiotherapy

- In vivo dose photon or electron
- Skin entrance and exit dose (TBI)
- D_{max} dose measurements
- · IMRT and Tomotherapy
- Brachytherapy

Radiology

- · Pediatric CT dose
- · Fluoroscopy dose

The Portable Dosimeter is an economical, compact, stand-alone system for radiation dose measurement. Patient dosimetry measurements are available at the touch of a button and display on the integrated LCD, without the need for software or a computer. Additionally, the rechargeable battery powered dosimeter allows easy transportation from room-to-room, or hospital-to-hospital.

The Portable Dosimeter supports up to two simultaneous dose points with any of the single MOSFETs on standard or high bias setting for optimal dose reproducibility. An automatic mode is available to continuously sample dose data at a fixed time interval during a session.

After every measurement the dosimetry data is automatically stored to memory for later viewing and can be downloaded to a computer via a USB connection and the PortableDose Connect software. A simple, menu driven interface allows customization of calibration factors, dose units and operational settings directly on the Portable Dosimeter. To save you time, a library of default calibration factors is stored in the memory, but the user also has the choice of entering their customized calibration factors.

For one-to-two dose points, the Portable dosimeter is a fast, simple solution for patient dosimetry that can be used for a wide range of applications in radiotherapy and radiology.

Supported MOSFET Dosimeters

All single MOSFETs* are supported by the Portable Dosimeter including, Standard and High Sensitivities, microMOSFETs, Heat shrink Reinforced, and Radio-opaque Marker dosimeters.

*Linear 5 Array is not supported.

Item 322-370 Portable Dosimeter for MOSFET Dosimeters Includes

- · Portable Dosimeter Reader Module
- · PortableDose Connect Software
- USB Cable (PC-to-Reader connection) 3' (0.9 m)
- Medical Universal Power Adapter (to recharge Reader Module)
- (2) Standard Sensitivity Reinforced MOSFET Dosimeters (Item 322-322)
- (1) Brass Build-Up Cap (Item 322-375)
- (1) 1 cm Tissue Equivalent Build-up Cap (Item 322-377)
- · Carrying Case

Specifications

Units: Gy, cGy, mGy, rad, mV

Internal clock: Time and date in 24 hour format

Bias settings: High and Standard for customized sensitivity **Batteries:** Two AA batteries. Estimated battery life of more than

1 month

Rechargeable: Integrated recharging circuit for NiMH AA

batteries

Software: PortableDose Connect software provides data

download support with Windows 2000/XP/Vista

Resolution: 0.1 mV over an accumulated total of 20,000 mV

Linearity: ± 1 mV for the total 20,000 mV

Dose Range: Typically 20,000 cGy for standard sensitivity and

7,000 cGy for high sensitivity

Dose Reproducibility (60Co, 1 σ)

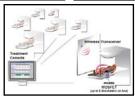
Dose	Bias	Setting
Dose	High	Standard
200 cGy	<1%	<2%
20 cGy	<1%	<3%

Item	Description
322-370	Portable Dosimeter for MOSFET Dosimeters
322-375	Brass Build-Up Cap for MOSFET Diode

mobileMOSFET WIRELESS DOSE VERIFICATION SYSTEM







On-line Wireless Dosimetry

The mobileMOSFET Dose Verification System takes MOSFET Dosimetry to the next level. The mobileMOSFET is a portable, easy to use, seamlessly integrated system, that simplifies dosimetry and minimizes QA time.

This wireless system is entirely software driven, allowing for remote control of one or more systems from a PC. The system consists of Remote Monitoring Dose Verification Software, wall-mounted Bluetooth™ Wireless Transceiver and a small Reader Module acting as a channel between the MOSFET and software and provides a final dose report for patient records. Up to five MOSFETs or one Linear 5ive Array can be plugged into one module. This provides easy mobility within the treatment room. The PC is on-line with the Reader Module and dose is obtained in real-time.

Applications

- · Routine In-vivo Dosimetry
- One or multiple field measurements
- First Dose; Treatment Plan Verification
- · IMRT invivo, QA and phantom work
- Brachytherapy
- IGRT / Tomotherapy
- Radiology
- · Intracavitary Measurement

Dose Points

 1 - 5 on-line (Up to 40 on-line with additional Reader Modules and transceivers)

Software Features

- Interactive, 2-way on-line communication between a PC and the Reader Module
- · Dose obtained in real-time
- · Performs all dose data measurements with a few mouse clicks
- Calibration feature enables quick and easy calibration of the MOSFETs
- Capability to assign Calibration Factors, Correction Factors and Target Dose to each MOSFET
- Final dose and percent deviation from target are automatically calculated

- · Export to MS Excel, Word, PDF and/or text files
- Set interval read times to sample multiple doses during treatment (automatic or manual control)
- With multiple systems and transceivers, one PC can read MOSFETs in multiple treatment rooms simultaneously
- Patient records can be saved/imported, and printed and are password protected
- · Final dose report provided

The MOSFET Dosimeter

- One dosimeter/calibration factor for all photon/electron modalities
- Isotropic (± 2% for 360°)
- Active region of 0.2 x 0.2 mm
- · Permits pinpoint measurement without patient shielding
- · Dose-rate and temperature independent
- · Unobtrusive in procedures
- · Lighweight and flexible
- · Multiple dosimeter capability with one Reader
- · Standard MOSFET is 2.5 mm wide
- · microMOSFET is 1 mm wide
- · Linear 5ive Array 5 dose points on one flex

Hardware Features

- Bluetooth[™] transceiver (wall mounted)
- Reader Module (17.8 cm x 15.9 cm x 4.2 cm)
- Wireless (up to 10 meters), portable and mobile
- Contains reader, Bluetooth[™] transceiver, dual bias supply settings (high and standard), ports for 5 MOSFETs and a port for 1 Linear 5ive Array
- One Reader Module can be used for 1-5 MOSFETs or one Linear 5ive Array
- Battery Operated (Rechargeable; >20 hours of typical use)
- Built-in smart charger (<3 hours)
- Software supports up to 8 readers and 40 MOSFETs simultaneously
- Portability between multiple treatment rooms

Wireless Room Expansion Package

Your mobileMOSFET system with Bluetooth™ can easily be used in multiple rooms with the installation of Wireless Room Expansion Packages. The package is also compatible with previously installed mobileMOSFET wireless dosimetry systems.

MOSFET Sensitivity

Under Full Build-Up: 1 mV/cGy on standard bias

2.7 mV/cGy on high sensitivity bias

Under X-Ray Energies: 9 mV/R on high sensitivity bias

Dage	BIAS SU	JPPLY
Dose	Standard	High
200 cGy	<2%	<0.8%
100 cGy	<3%	<1.2%
20 cGy	<8%	<3%

System Dose-to-Dose Reproducibility at 1 $\boldsymbol{\sigma}$

Item #	mobileMOSFET	Software	Dose Points	Reader Modules	Bluetooth™ Connection
322-350	Wireless	*	5	1	*
322-351	X Wireless	*	10	2	*
322-352	XX Wireless	*	20	4	*

mobileMOSFET Component Details

Item 322-350 mobileMOSFET Wireless Dosimetry System (5 Dose Points, 1 Reader Module)

A wireless Bluetooth™ connection allows for complete control of the system from a remote PC outside the treatment room and eliminates cables running across the floor. Additional Bluetooth™ transceivers expand the use of the system to more treatment rooms.

System Components Include:

- · Reader Module
- · (5) Reinforced Standard Dosimeters
- · Bluetooth Wireless Transceiver and 2 m/6' Cable
- · Universal Power Adapter
- 15m/50' RS-232 Serial Cable (PC-to-Reader Connection)
- · mobileMOSFET Software
- (1) Brass Build-up Cap (0.63cm) for Photons
- (1) 1 cm Tissue Equivalent Build-up Cap
- Calibration Jig (Acrylic, 30cm x 30cm x 1cm, MOSFET grooves)
- · Carrying Case
- · USB Serial Adapter

Item 322-351 mobileMOSFET X Wireless Dosimetry System (10 Dose Points, 2 Reader Modules)

The mobileMOSFET system is expanded to ten dose points by the addition of a second Reader module. Both Readers are controlled from the same PC through a single Bluetooth™ wireless transceiver. Additional Bluetooth™ transceivers expand the use of the system to more treatment rooms.

System Components Include:

- (2) Reader Modules
- · (10) Reinforced Standard Dosimeters
- Bluetooth Wireless Transceiver and 2 m/6' Cable
- · (2) Universal Power Adapters
- 15m/50' RS-232 Serial Cable (PC-to-Reader Connection)
- mobileMOSFET Software
- (1) Brass Build-up Cap (0.63cm) for Photons
- (1) 1 cm Tissue Equivalent Build-up Cap
- Calibration Jig (Acrylic, 30cm x 30cm x 1cm, MOSFET grooves)
- USB Serial Adapter

Item 322-352 mobileMOSFET XX Wireless Dosimetry System (20 Dose Points, Four Reader Modules)

The mobileMOSFET system is expanded to twenty dose points by the addition of more Reader Modules. All four Readers are controlled from the same PC through a single Bluetooth™ transceiver. The system can accommodate up to eight (8) Reader Modules simultaneously for a total of forty (40) dose points.

Item #	mobileMOSFET
322-350	Wireless Dosimetry System, 5 dose points
322-351	X Wireless Dosimetry System, 10 dose pts
322-352	XX Wireless Dosimetry System, 20 dose pts
322-353	Wireless Room Expansion Pkg, 1 Add'l Rm
322-354	Wireless Room Expansion Pkg, 2 Add'l Rms
322-355	Wireless Room Expansion Pkg, 3 Add'l Rms
322-356	15m/50' RS-232 Extension Cable (PC-to-Reader Connection)

System Components Include:

- (4) Reader Modules
- · (20) Reinforced Standard Dosimeters
- · Bluetooth Wireless Transceiver and 2 m/6' Cable
- (4) Universal Power Adapters
- 15m/50' RS-232 Serial Cable (PC-to-Reader Connection)
- · mobileMOSFET Software
- (1) Brass Build-up Cap (0.63cm) for Photons
- (1) 1 cm Tissue Equivalent Build-up Cap
- Calibration Jig (Acrylic, 30cm x 30cm x 1cm, MOSFET grooves)
- USB Serial Adapter

Wireless Room Expansion Packages

- Item 322-353 One Additional Room
- · Item 322-354 Two Additional Rooms
- · Item 322-355 Three Additional Rooms

The mobileMOSFET Reader Module can easily be shared with an additional room by the installation of a wireless room expansion package.

Package Components Include:

- Bluetooth[™] wireless transceiver and 6' (2 m) cable
- 15m/50' RS-232 Serial Cable (PC-to-Reader Connection)
- · Additional single user software license
- · USB Serial Adapter

Item 322-356 Additional Cable

• 50' (15 m) RS-232 Extension Cable (PC to Reader connection)

Item 322-357 Single User mobileMOSFET Software License

· Includes two years of software support

Item 322-358 mobileMOSFET Software License for 2-9 Users

· License for software installation on 2 to 9 PC workstations

Item 322-359 mobileMOSFET Software License for 10+ Users

· License for software installation on 10 or more PC workstations

Item 322-365 Carrying Case

Item 322-366 Additional Reader Module

Includes a universal power adapter.

Item 322-367 Additional USB Serial Adapter

one (1) included with system.

Item 322-384 Optional mobileMOSFET Extended Warranty

The extended warranty is available for all new system purchases. Price is per year, per Reader module and is available for up to two (2) extra years (total of three years coverage). Terms and conditions are as per the original warranty, excluding dosimeters and batteries.

Item 322-385 Optional mobileMOSFET Service Contract

The service contract is under the same terms as the warranty, with the additional option to return the system once a year for annual maintenance. The service contract is available up to five (5) years from the time of purchase and covers parts and labor as per the original warranty, excluding dosimeters and batteries. Volume discounts for multiple Reader Modules are available.

Item #	mobileMOSFET
322-357	Additional Software License, Single user
322-358	Additional Software License, 2 to 9 users
322-359	Additional Software License, 10+ users
322-365	Carrying Case, Black
322-366	Additional Reader Module
322-367	Additional USB Serial Adapter
322-384	Extended Warranty (Per Year)
322-385	Service Contract (Per Year)